2
Postoperative tympanic membrane retraction and recurrence rate in primary acquired cholesteatoma

9
Safety and efficacy of the Bonebridge bone conduction implant: a comparative study

15
Endoscopic detection of bleeding sites in patients with epistaxis

19
Ocular surface microbiota changes after external dacryocystorhinostomy: a “chicken or egg” problem
AIMS AND SCOPE

B-ENT is an international, scientific, open access periodical published in accordance with independent, unbiased, and double-blinded peer-review principles. The journal is the official online-only publication of the Royal Belgian Society of Oto-rhino-laryngology, Head and Neck Surgery and it is published quarterly in March, June, September, and December. The publication language of the journal is English.

Throughout its history, the Royal Belgian Society of Oto-rhino-laryngology, Head and Neck Surgery, the home society of B-ENT, aims to disseminate both the scientific and the clinical knowledge of otorhinolaryngology field primarily in Belgium and its regions. In accordance with this aim, publishing a scientific journal has become the number one objective of the Society. Accordingly, B-ENT contributes to the scientific memory of Belgium considering its deep-rooted history.

The history of B-ENT traces back to 1890s in when the articles of the founders of the Society were published in the Bulletins of the “Société Belge d’Otologie et Laryngologie”. In 1929, the title of the journal had been changed to “Journal Belge d’Oto-Rhino-Laryngologie” and in 1932 the title changed to “Bulletin”. When the Bulletin stopped publication in the Second World War, a new journal Acta Oto-Rhino-Laryngologica Belgica was created in 1945. The first issue of Acta Oto-Rhino-Laryngologica Belgica published in 1946 and it started to reach more of the country via university and library subscriptions. After 59 years, B-ENT was created as the continuation of Acta Oto-Rhino-Laryngologica Belgica and it has been continuing publication since 2005.

The aim of B-ENT is to publish original research papers of the highest scientific and clinical value in otorhinolaryngology, head and neck surgery and their related fields. The journal also publishes reviews, rare case report that include a concise review of the literature, protocol papers of innovative clinical trials in the field, clinical pearls, interesting images in ENT-HNS, letters to the editors, and papers presented at the meetings of the Royal Belgian Society of Otorhinolaryngology, Head and Neck Surgery.

The target audience of the journal includes healthcare professionals, physicians, and researchers who are interested or working in otorhinolaryngology, head and neck surgery fields.

B-ENT is currently indexed in Web of Science-Science Citation Index Expanded and Scopus.

The editorial and publication processes of the journal are shaped in conformity with the Principles of Transparency and Best Practice in Scholarly Publishing (doaj.org/bestpractice).

Processing and publication are free of charge with the journal. No fees are requested from the authors at any point throughout the evaluation and publication process. All manuscripts must be submitted via the online submission system, which is available at https://www.b-ent.be. The journal guidelines, technical information, and the required forms are available on the journal’s web page.

All expenses of the journal are covered by the Royal Belgian Society for ENT and Head and Neck Surgery. Potential advertisers should contact the Editorial Office. Advertisement images are published only upon the Editor-in-Chief’s approval.

Statements or opinions expressed in the manuscripts published in the journal reflect the views of the author(s) and not the opinions of the Royal Belgian Society for ENT and Head and Neck Surgery, editors, editorial board, and/or publisher; the editors, editorial board, and publisher disclaim any responsibility or liability for such materials.

B-ENT is an open access publication, and the journal’s publication model is based on Budapest Open Access Initiative (BOAI) declaration. All published content is immediately available online, free of charge at https://www.b-ent.be. Authors retain the copyright of their published work in the B-ENT. The journal’s content is licensed under a Creative Commons Attribution 4.0 International License (CC BY 4.0) which permits third parties share and adapt the content for any purpose.

Editors in Chief:
Olivier Vanderveken
Address: Department of Otorhinolaryngology and Head and Neck Surgery, University of Antwerp, Antwerp University Hospital, Wilrijkstraat 10, 2650 Edegem, Antwerp, Belgium
Phone: +3238213000
E-mail: b-ent@orl-nko.be

Philippe Eloy
Address: ENT Department, Université Catholique de Louvain, Centre Hospitalier Universitaire UCL Namur, Rue Dr Gaston Therasse 1, 5530 Yvoir, Belgium
E-mail: philippe.elyo@uclouvain.be

Publisher: AVES
Address: Büyükdere Cad. 105/9 34394 Mecidiyeköy, Şişli, İstanbul, Turkey
Phone: +90 (212) 217 17 00
Fax: +90 (212) 217 22 92
E-mail: info@avesyayincilik.com
INSTRUCTIONS FOR AUTHORS

B-ENT is an international, scientific, open access periodical published in accordance with independent, unbiased, and double-blinded peer-review principles. The journal is the official online-only publication of the Royal Belgian Society of Otorhinolaryngology, Head and Neck Surgery and it is published quarterly in March, June, September, and December. The publication language of the journal is English.

The aim of B-ENT is to publish original research papers of the highest scientific and clinical value in otorhinolaryngology, head and neck surgery and their related fields. The journal also publishes reviews, rare case reports that include a concise review of the literature, protocol papers of innovative clinical trials in the field, clinical pearls, interesting images in ENT-HNS, letters to the editors, and papers presented at the meetings of the Royal Belgian Society of Otorhinolaryngology, Head and Neck Surgery.

The target audience of the journal includes healthcare professionals, physicians, and researchers who are interested or working in otorhinolaryngology, head and neck surgery fields.

EDITORIAL AND PUBLICATION PROCESS

The editorial and publication processes of the journal are shaped in accordance with the guidelines of the International Council of Medical Journal Editors (ICMJE), the World Association of Medical Editors (WAME), the Council of Science Editors (CSE), the Committee on Publication Ethics (COPE), the European Association of Science Editors (EASE), and National Information Standards Organization (NISO). The journal conforms to the Principles of Transparency and Best Practice in Scholarly Publishing (doaj.org/bestpractice).

Originality, high scientific quality, and citation potential are the most important criteria for a manuscript to be accepted for publication. Manuscripts submitted for evaluation should not have been previously presented or already published in an electronic or printed medium. The journal should be informed of manuscripts that have been submitted to another journal for evaluation and rejected for publication. The submission of previous reviewer reports will expedite the evaluation process. Manuscripts that have been presented in a meeting or already published in an electronic or printed medium.

PEER REVIEW PROCESS

Manuscripts submitted to B-ENT will go through a double-blind peer-review process. Each submission will be reviewed by at least two external, independent peer reviewers who are experts in their fields in order to ensure an unbiased evaluation process. The editorial board will invite an external and independent editor to manage the evaluation processes of manuscripts submitted by editors or by the editorial board members of the journal. The Editor in Chief is the final authority in the decision-making process for all submissions.

ETHICAL PROCEDURES

An approval of research protocols by the Ethics Committee in accordance with international agreements (World Medical Association Declaration of Helsinki “Ethical Principles for Medical Research Involving Human Subjects,” amended in October 2013, www.wma.net) is required for experimental, clinical, and drug studies and for some case reports. If required, ethics committee reports or an equivalent official document will be requested from the authors. For manuscripts concerning experimental research on humans, a statement should be included that shows that written informed consent of patients and volunteers was obtained following a detailed explanation of the procedures that they may undergo.

For studies carried out on animals, an approval of research protocols by an Animal Ethics Committee in accordance with international principles is required. The authors should also clearly state the measures taken to prevent pain and suffering of the animals in the Methods section.

Information on patient consent, the name of the ethics committee, and the ethics committee approval number should also be stated in the Methods section of the manuscript.

It is the authors’ responsibility to protect the patients’ anonymity carefully. For photographs that may reveal the identity of the patients, signed releases of the patient or their legal representative should be enclosed, and the publication approval must be provided in the Methods section.

PLAGIARISM

B-ENT is extremely sensitive about plagiarism. All submissions are screened by a similarity detection software (iTThenticate by CrossCheck) at any point during the peer-review and/or production process. Even if you are the author of the phrases or sentences, the text should not have unacceptable similarity with the previously published data.

When you are discussing others’ (or your own) previous work, please make sure that you cite the material correctly in every instance.

In the event of alleged or suspected research misconduct, e.g., plagiarism, citation manipulation, and data falsification/fabrication, the Editorial Board will follow and act following COPE guidelines.

AUTHORSHIP

Each person listed as an author should fulfill the authorship criteria recommended by the International Committee of Medical Journal Editors (ICMJE - www.icmje.org). The ICMJE recommends that authorship is based on the following four criteria:
1. Substantial contributions to the conception or design of the work; or the acquisition, analysis, or interpretation of data for the work; AND
2. Drafting the work or revising it critically for important intellectual content; AND
3. Final approval of the version to be published; AND
4. Agreement to be accountable for all aspects of the work in ensuring that questions related to the accuracy or integrity of any part of the work are appropriately investigated and resolved.

In addition to being accountable for the parts of the work he/she has done, an author should be able to identify which co-authors are responsible for specific other parts of the work. Also, authors should have confidence in the integrity of the contributions of their co-authors.

All those designated as authors should meet all four criteria for authorship, and all who meet the four criteria should be identified as authors. Those who do not meet all four criteria should be acknowledged in the title page of the manuscript.

B-ENT requires corresponding authors to submit a signed and scanned version of the Copyright Agreement and Acknowledgement of Authorship form (available for download at https://www.b-ent.be) during the initial submission process to act appropriately on authors' rights and to prevent ghost or honorary authorship.

If the editorial board suspects a case of "gift authorship," the submission will be rejected without further review. As part of the submission of the manuscript, the corresponding author should also send a short statement declaring that he/she accepts to undertake all the responsibility for authorship during the submission and review stages of the manuscript.

DECLARATION OF INTEREST

B-ENT requires and encourages the authors and the individuals involved in the evaluation process of submitted manuscripts to disclose any existing or potential conflicts of interests, including financial, consultant, and institutional, that might lead to potential bias or a conflict of interest. Any financial grants or other support received for a submitted study from individuals or institutions should be disclosed to the Editorial Board. To disclose a potential conflict of interest, the ICMJE Potential Conflict of Interest Disclosure Form should be filled in and submitted by all contributing authors. The journal's Editorial Board resolves cases of a potential conflict of interest of the editors, authors, or reviewers within the scope of COPE and ICMJE guidelines.

The Editorial Board of the journal handles all appeal and complaint cases within the scope of COPE guidelines. In such cases, authors should get in direct contact with the editorial office regarding their appeals and complaints. When needed, an ombudsperson may be assigned to resolve claims that cannot be resolved internally. The Editor in Chief is the final authority in the decision-making process for all appeals and complaints.

COPYRIGHT AND LICENSE

B-ENT requires each submission to be accompanied by a Copyright Agreement and Acknowledgement of Authorship form (available for download at https://www.b-ent.be). By signing this form, authors retain the copyright of their work and agree that the article, if accepted for publication by the B-ENT, will be licensed under a Creative Commons Attribution 4.0 International License (CC BY 4.0).

When using previously published content, including figures, tables, or any other material in both print and electronic formats, authors must obtain permission from the copyright holder. Legal, financial and criminal liabilities in this regard belong to the author(s).

DISCLAIMER

Statements or opinions expressed in the manuscripts published in B-ENT reflect the views of the author(s) and not the opinions of the editors, the editorial board, or the publisher; the editors, the editorial board, and the publisher disclaim any responsibility or liability for such materials. The final responsibility regarding the published content rests with the authors.

MANUSCRIPT PREPARATION

The manuscripts should be prepared in accordance with ICMJE-Recommendations for the Conduct, Reporting, Editing, and Publication of Scholarly Work in Medical Journals (updated in December 2018 - http://www.icmje.org/icmje-recommendations.pdf). Authors are required to prepare manuscripts in accordance with the CONSORT guidelines for randomized research studies, STROBE guidelines for observational original research studies, STARD guidelines for studies on diagnostic accuracy, PRISMA guidelines for systematic reviews and meta-analysis, ARRIVE guidelines for experimental animal studies, and TREND guidelines for non-randomized public behavior.

Manuscripts can only be submitted through the journal's online manuscript submission and evaluation system, available at https://www.b-ent.be. Manuscripts submitted via any other medium and submissions by anyone other than one of the authors will not be evaluated.

Manuscripts submitted to the journal will first go through a technical evaluation process where the editorial office staff will ensure that the manuscript has been prepared and submitted in accordance with the journal's guidelines. Submissions that do not conform to the journal's guidelines will be returned to the submitting author with technical correction requests.

Authors are required to submit the following:

- Copyright Agreement and Acknowledgement of Authorship Form, and
- ICMJE Potential Conflict of Interest Disclosure Form (should be filled in by all contributing authors) during the initial submission. These forms are available for download at https://www.b-ent.be.
Preparation of the Manuscript

Title page: A separate title page should be submitted with all submissions and this page should include:

- The full title of the manuscript as well as a short title (running head) of no more than 50 characters,
- Name(s), affiliations, highest academic degree(s), and ORCID IDs of the author(s),
- Grant information and detailed information on the other sources of support,
- Name, address, telephone (including the mobile phone number), and email address of the corresponding author,
- Acknowledgment of the individuals who contributed to the preparation of the manuscript but who do not fulfill the authorship criteria.

Abstract: An abstract should be submitted with all submissions except for Letters to the Editor. The abstract of Original Articles should be structured with subheadings (Objective, Methods, Results and Conclusion). Please check Table 1 below for word count specifications.

Keywords: Each submission must be accompanied by a minimum of three to a maximum of five keywords for subject indexing at the end of the abstract. The keywords should be listed in full without abbreviations. The keywords should be selected from the National Library of Medicine, Medical Subject Headings database (https://www.nlm.nih.gov/mesh/MBrowser.html).

Main Points: All submissions except letters to the editor should be accompanied by 3 to 5 “main points” which should emphasize the most noteworthy results of the study and underline the principle message that is addressed to the reader. This section should be structured as itemized to give a general overview of the article. Since “Main Points” targeting the experts and specialists of the field, each item should be written as plain and straightforward as possible.

Manuscript Types

Original Articles: This is the most important type of article since it provides new information based on original research. Acceptance of original papers will be based upon the originality and importance of the investigation. The main text of original articles should be structured with Introduction, Methods, Results, and Discussion subheadings. Please check Table 1 for the limitations for Original Articles.

Clinical Trials

B-ENT adopts the ICMJE’s clinical trial registration policy, which requires that clinical trials must be registered in a publicly accessible registry that is a primary register of the WHO International Trials Registry Platform (ICTRP) or in ClinicalTrials.gov.

Instructions for the clinical trials are listed below.

- Clinical trial registry is only required for the prospective research projects that study the relationship between a health-related intervention and an outcome by assigning people.
- To have their manuscript evaluated in the journal, author should register their research to a public registry at or before the time of first patient enrollment.
- Based on most up to date ICMJE recommendations, B-ENT accepts public registries that include minimum acceptable 24-item trial registration dataset.
- Authors are required to state a data sharing plan for the clinical trial registration. Please see details under “Data Sharing” section.
- For further details, please check ICMJE Clinical Trial Policy at http://www.icmje.org/recommendations/browse/publishing-and-editorial-issues/clinical-trial-registration.html

Data Sharing

As of 1 January 2019, a data sharing statement is required for the registration of clinical trials. Authors are required to provide a data sharing statement for the articles that reports the results of a clinical trial. The data sharing statement should indicate the items below according to the ICMJE data sharing policy:

- Whether individual deidentified participant data will be shared
- What data in particular will be shared
- Whether additional, related documents will be available
- When the data will be available and for how long
- By what access criteria will be shared

Authors are recommended to check the ICMJE data sharing examples at http://www.icmje.org/recommendations/browse/publishing-and-editorial-issues/clinical-trial-registration.html

While submitting a clinical trial to B-ENT;

- Authors are required to make registration to a publicly accessible registry according to ICMJE recommendations and the instructions above.
- The name of the registry and the registration number should be provided in the Title Page during the initial submission.
- Data sharing statement should also be stated in the Title Page even the authors do not plan to share it.

Clinical trial and data sharing policy of the journal will be valid for the articles submitted from 2020.

Statistical analysis to support conclusions is usually necessary. Statistical analyses must be conducted in accordance with international
statistical reporting standards (Altman DG, Gore SM, Gardner MJ, Po-
cock SJ. Statistical guidelines for contributors to medical journals. Br
Med J 1983; 7; 1489-93). Information on statistical analyses should
be provided with a separate subheading under the Materials and
Methods section and the statistical software that was used during the
process must be specified.

Units should be prepared in accordance with the International System
of Units (SI).

Editorial Comments: Invited brief editorial comments on selected
articles are published in B-ENT. Editorials should not be longer than
1000 words excluding references. Editorial comments aim to provide
a brief critical commentary by reviewers with expertise or with high
reputation in the topic of the research article published in the journal.
Authors are selected and invited by the journal to provide such com-
ments. Abstract, Keywords, and Tables, Figures, Images, and other
media are not included.

Review Articles: Reviews prepared by authors who have extensive
knowledge on a particular field and whose scientific background has
been translated into a high volume of publications with a high citation
potential are welcomed. These authors may even be invited by the
journal. Reviews should describe, discuss, and evaluate the current
level of knowledge of a topic in clinical practice and should guide fu-
ture studies. The subheadings of the review articles should be planned
by the authors. However, each review article should include an “In-
troduction” and a “Conclusion” section. Please check Table 1 for the
limitations for Review Articles.

Case Reports: Case reports can only be considered under the con-
ditions of being really exceptional and containing clinical, diagnostic
and/or therapeutic elements of highest importance and relevance.
The text should include Introduction, Case Presentation, and Discus-
sion subheadings with an unstructured abstract. Please check Table 1
for the limitations for Case Reports.

Letters to the Editor: This type of manuscript discusses important
parts, overlooked aspects, or lacking parts of a previously published
article. Articles on subjects within the scope of the journal that might
attract the readers’ attention, particularly educative cases, may also
be submitted in the form of a “Letter to the Editor.” Readers can also
present their comments on the published manuscripts in the form
of a “Letter to the Editor.” Abstract, Keywords, and Tables, Figures,
Images, and other media should not be included. The text should be
unstructured. The manuscript that is being commented on must be
properly cited within this manuscript.

Tables
Tables should be included in the main document, presented after
the reference list, and they should be numbered consecutively in the or-
der they are referred to within the main text. A descriptive title must
be placed above the tables. Abbreviations used in the tables should be
defined below the tables by footnotes (even if they are defined within
the main text). Tables should be created using the “insert table” com-
mand of the word processing software and they should be arranged
clearly to provide easy reading. Data presented in the tables should
not be a repetition of the data presented within the main text but
should be supporting the main text.

Figures and Figure Legends
Figures, graphics, and photographs should be submitted as separate
files (in TIFF or JPEG format) through the submission system. The files
should not be embedded in a Word document or the main document.
When there are figure subunits, the subunits should not be merged
to form a single image. Each subunit should be submitted separately
through the submission system. Images should not be labeled (a, b, c,
etc.) to indicate figure subunits. Thick and thin arrows, arrowheads,
stars, asterisks, and similar marks can be used on the images to sup-
port figure legends. Like the rest of the submission, the figures too
should be blind. Any information within the images that may indicate
an individual or institution should be blinded. The minimum resolution
of each submitted figure should be 300 DPI. To prevent delays in the
evaluation process, all submitted figures should be clear in resolution
and large in size (minimum dimensions: 100 × 100 mm). Figure leg-
ends should be listed at the end of the main document.

All acronyms and abbreviations used in the manuscript should be de-
finite at first use, both in the abstract and in the main text. The ab-
reviation should be provided in parentheses following the definition.

When a drug, product, hardware, or software program is mentioned
within the main text, product information, including the name of the
product, the producer of the product, and city and the country of the
company (including the state if in USA), should be provided in paren-

Table 1. Limitations for each manuscript type

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Type of manuscript</th>
<th>Word limit</th>
<th>Abstract word limit</th>
<th>Reference limit</th>
<th>Table limit</th>
<th>Figure limit</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Original Article</td>
<td>4000</td>
<td>250 (Structured)</td>
<td>35</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>5 or total of 10 images</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Review Article</td>
<td>5000</td>
<td>250</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>10 or total of 15 images</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Case Report</td>
<td>1200</td>
<td>200</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>No tables</td>
<td>4 or total of 8 images</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Letter to the Editor</td>
<td>400</td>
<td>No abstract</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>No tables</td>
<td>No media</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
theses in the following format: “Discovery St PET/CT scanner (General Electric, Milwaukee, WI, USA)”

All references, tables, and figures should be referred to within the main text, and they should be numbered consecutively in the order they are referred to within the main text.

Limitations, drawbacks, and the shortcomings of original articles should be mentioned in the Discussion section before the conclusion paragraph.

References
Both in-text citations and the references must be prepared according to the Vancouver style.

While citing publications, preference should be given to the latest, most up-to-date publications. Authors are responsible for the accuracy of references. If an ahead-of-print publication is cited, the DOI number should be provided. Journal titles should be abbreviated in accordance with the journal abbreviations in Index Medicus/MEDLINE/PubMed. When there are six or fewer authors, all authors should be listed. If there are seven or more authors, the first three authors should be listed followed by “et al.” In the main text of the manuscript, references should be cited using Arabic numbers in parentheses. The reference styles for different types of publications are presented in the following examples.


Editor(s) as Author: Huizing EH, de Groot JAM, editors. Functional reconstructive nasal surgery. Stuttgart-New York: Thieme; 2003.


REVISIONS
When submitting a revised version of a paper, the author must submit a detailed “Response to the reviewers” that states point by point how each issue raised by the reviewers has been covered and where it can be found (each reviewer’s comment, followed by the author’s reply and line numbers where the changes have been made) as well as an annotated copy of the main document. Revised manuscripts must be submitted within 30 days from the date of the decision letter. If the revised version of the manuscript is not submitted within the allocated time, the revision option may be canceled. If the submitting author(s) believe that additional time is required, they should request this extension before the initial 30-day period is over.

Accepted manuscripts are copy-edited for grammar, punctuation, and format. Once the publication process of a manuscript is completed, it is published online on the journal’s webpage as an ahead-of-print publication before it is included in its scheduled issue. A PDF proof of the accepted manuscript is sent to the corresponding author and their publication approval is requested within 2 days of their receipt of the proof.

Editors in Chief:
Olivier Vanderveken
Address: Department of Otorhinolaryngology and Head and Neck Surgery, University of Antwerp, Antwerp University Hospital, Wilrijkstraat 10, 2650 Edegem, Antwerp, Belgium
Phone: +3238213000
E-mail: b-ent@orl-nko.be

Philippe Eloy
Address: ENT Department, Université Catholique de Louvain, Centre Hospitalier Universitaire UCL Namur, Rue Dr Gaston Therasse 1, 5530 Yvoir, Belgium
E-mail: philippe.ely@gmail.com

Publisher: AVES
Address: Büyükdere Cad. 105/9 34394 Mecidiyeköy, Şişli, İstanbul, Turkey
Phone: +90 (212) 217 17 00
Fax: +90 (212) 217 22 92
E-mail: info@avesyayincilik.com
## CONTENTS

### EDITORIAL
1  The new B-ENT has landed – le nouveau B-ENT est arrivé – de nieuwe B-ENT is er !

### ORIGINAL ARTICLES

#### Otology
2  Postoperative tympanic membrane retraction and recurrence rate in primary acquired cholesteatoma
9  Safety and efficacy of the Bonebridge bone conduction implant: a comparative study

#### Rhinology
15  Endoscopic detection of bleeding sites in patients with epistaxis
19  Ocular surface microbiota changes after external dacryocystorhinostomy: a “chicken or egg” problem
25  Is an increase in the depth of the olfactory fossa caused by excessive vertical facial growth? A radiological study

#### Laryngology
31  Objective acoustic and aerodynamic analyses of voice after frontal anterior laryngectomy with Epiglottoplasty

#### Pediatric Otolaryngology
36  Risk factors for secondary post-tonsillectomy hemorrhage in children

#### Head and Neck Cancer
41  Differentiation of benign and malignant nasopharyngeal lesions based on FDG uptake on PET/CT: comparison with pathology

### CLINICAL TRIALS IN ENT-HNS
45  Analysis of functional and aesthetic outcomes in external septorhinoplasty: study protocol

### CASE REPORTS IN ENT-HNS
51  A case of necrotizing fasciitis mimicking an abscess in the deep neck space

### COVID-19 COLLECTION

#### SHORT COMMUNICATION
55  Prioritizing otological surgery during the COVID-19 pandemic

#### COMMENTARY
59  Challenges in pediatric otolaryngology in the COVID-19 pandemic: insights from current protocols and management strategies

#### REVIEW
63  Tracheostomy and personal protective equipment (PPE) in the midst of the COVID-19 pandemic

#### SYSTEMATIC REVIEW
73  Elective otological healthcare under COVID-19 contaminations risks

#### PERSPECTIVE
81  COVID-19 and olfactory dysfunction - an ENT perspective to the current COVID-19 pandemic

#### ORIGINAL CONTRIBUTION
86  Anosmia and COVID-19 in south Lombardy: description of the first cases series in Europe